



1. Mitteldeutscher Bioökonomiekongress

Die Bioökonomieregion Mitteldeutschland im europäischen Kontext

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Altenburg, 2. Mai 2022





Accelerating

the Green Economy

together

The global sustainability challenges



Reduce CO₂ emissions



Responsible and sustainable handling of waste

NET ZERO CO₂, Waste, Fossil by 2050



(Plastic) Circularity

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The Renewable and Circular Carbon Challenge



Fossil oil value chain via oil refineries and crackers, naphtha, chemicals and plastics

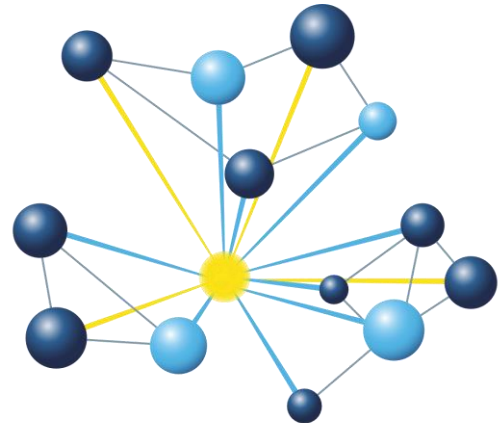
Integrated Energy and Feedstock Transition, coupled with new value chain development & logistics



Biobased value chain via biorefineries, intermediates, chemicals and bioplastics

Biorefinery

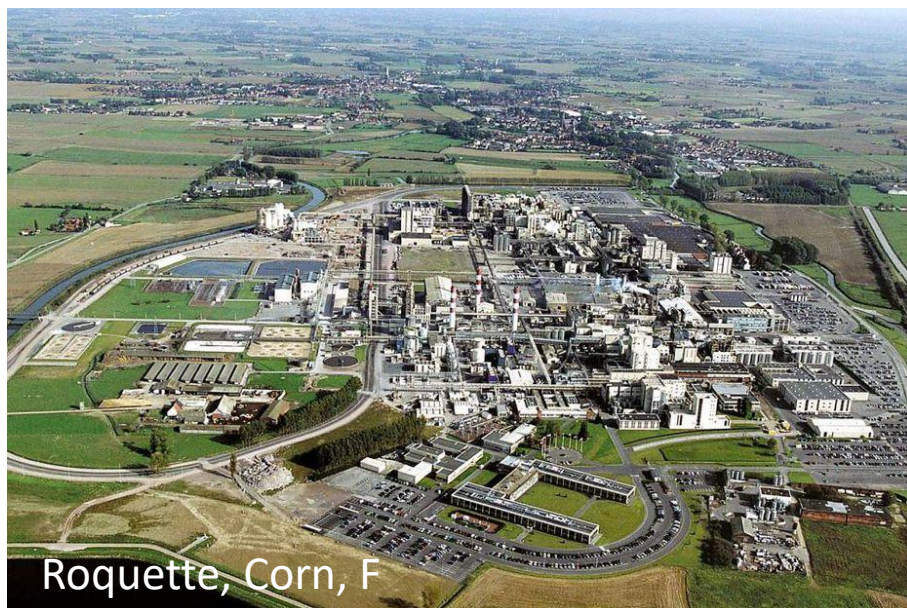
- Biorefinery, being the sustainable processing of biomass into a spectrum of marketable products (food, feed, materials, chemicals) and energy (fuels, power, heat)
- Biomass feedstock can be: vegetable oils, carbohydrates, wood, grass, lignin or mixed agro waste



VANGUARD INITIATIVE

New growth through smart specialisation

Large Agro & Forestry Biorefineries in NW Europe



Biorefineries according to EC report 2018

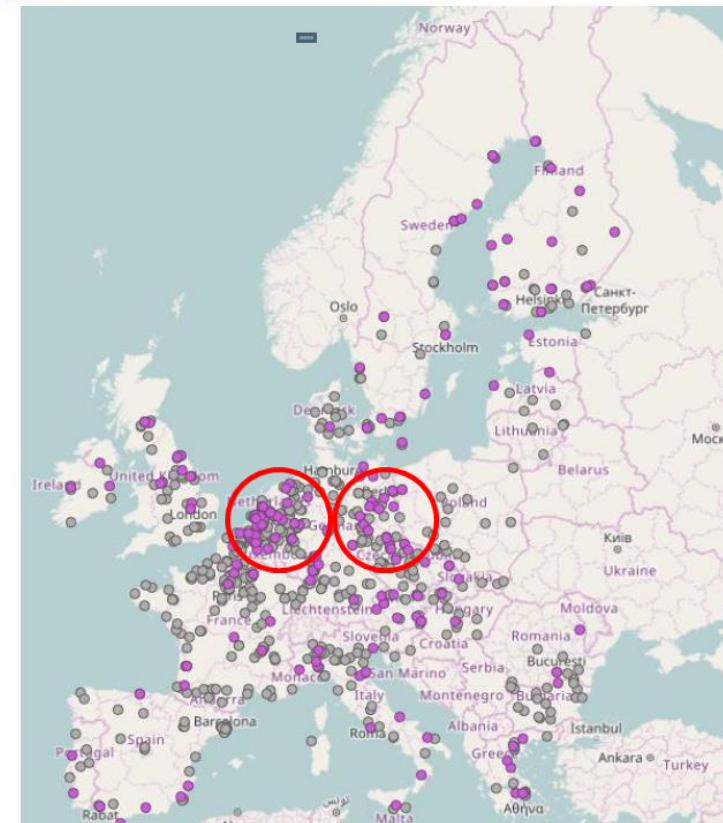


Biorefineries distribution in the EU Research Brief

HIGHLIGHTS

- 803 biorefineries have been identified in the EU, of which 507 produce bio-based chemicals, 363 liquid biofuels and 141 bio-based composites and fibres (multi-product facilities are counted more than once).
- Of those facilities, 177 are reported as *integrated biorefineries* that combine the production of bio-based products and energy.
- The location of most biorefineries shows correspondence with chemical clusters and ports.
- Generally, the highest concentration of biorefineries is located in the central part of the EU, particularly in Belgium and the Netherlands.
- Agricultural resources are the feedstock source used by most biorefineries in all EU countries with the exception of Finland, Sweden and Portugal.
- Marine and waste resources are relevant in some countries but not yet highly exploited in biorefineries.

Map of biorefineries producing bio-based chemicals, liquid biofuels and composites and fibres in the EU



How to cite: Parisi, C. (2018). "Research Brief: Biorefineries distribution in the EU". European Commission - Joint Research Centre.
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PARISI Claudia

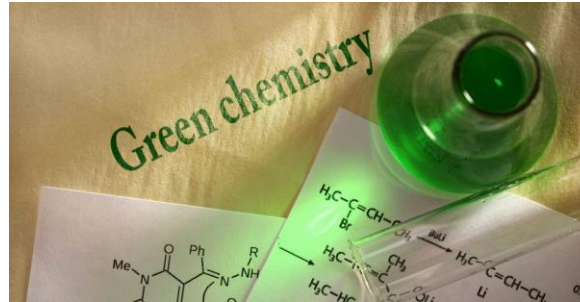
Circular Biobased Delta Focus towards 2030



Biogenic routes



Green Chemistry



Programs

- Biofeedstock
- Bioprocessing
- Biochemicals & Materials

Circular Solutions



Chemical recycling



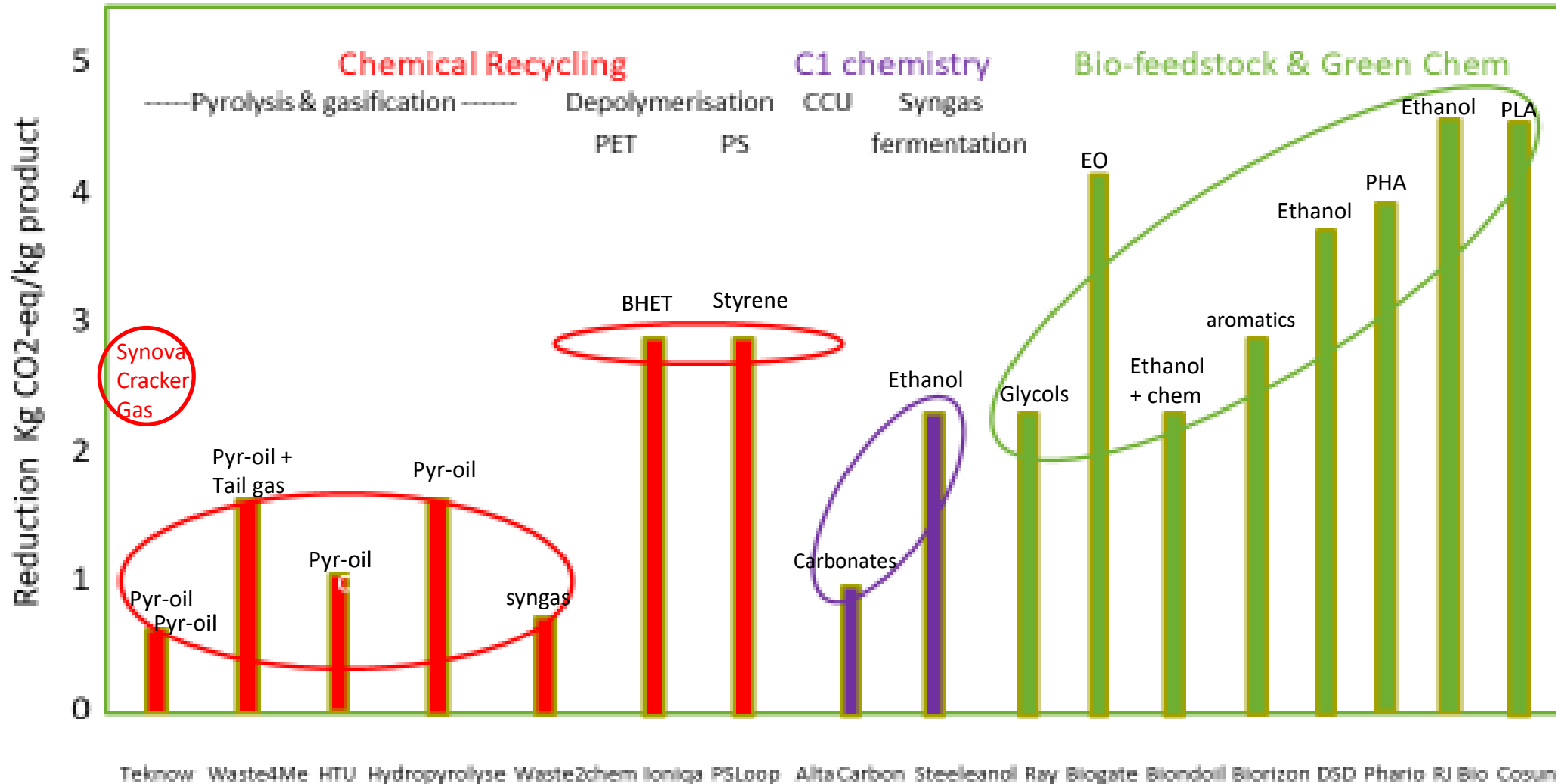
Programs

- Solvolyis
- Depolymerisation
- Pyrolysis
- Gasification

A circular economy for plastics
Let's turn challenges into opportunities

How effective are the various routes in terms of CO2-reductie?

Values on the basis vof product comparison vs fossil route (CBBB Roadmap CE Delft)



Circular Biobased Delta Model for Renewable Carbon



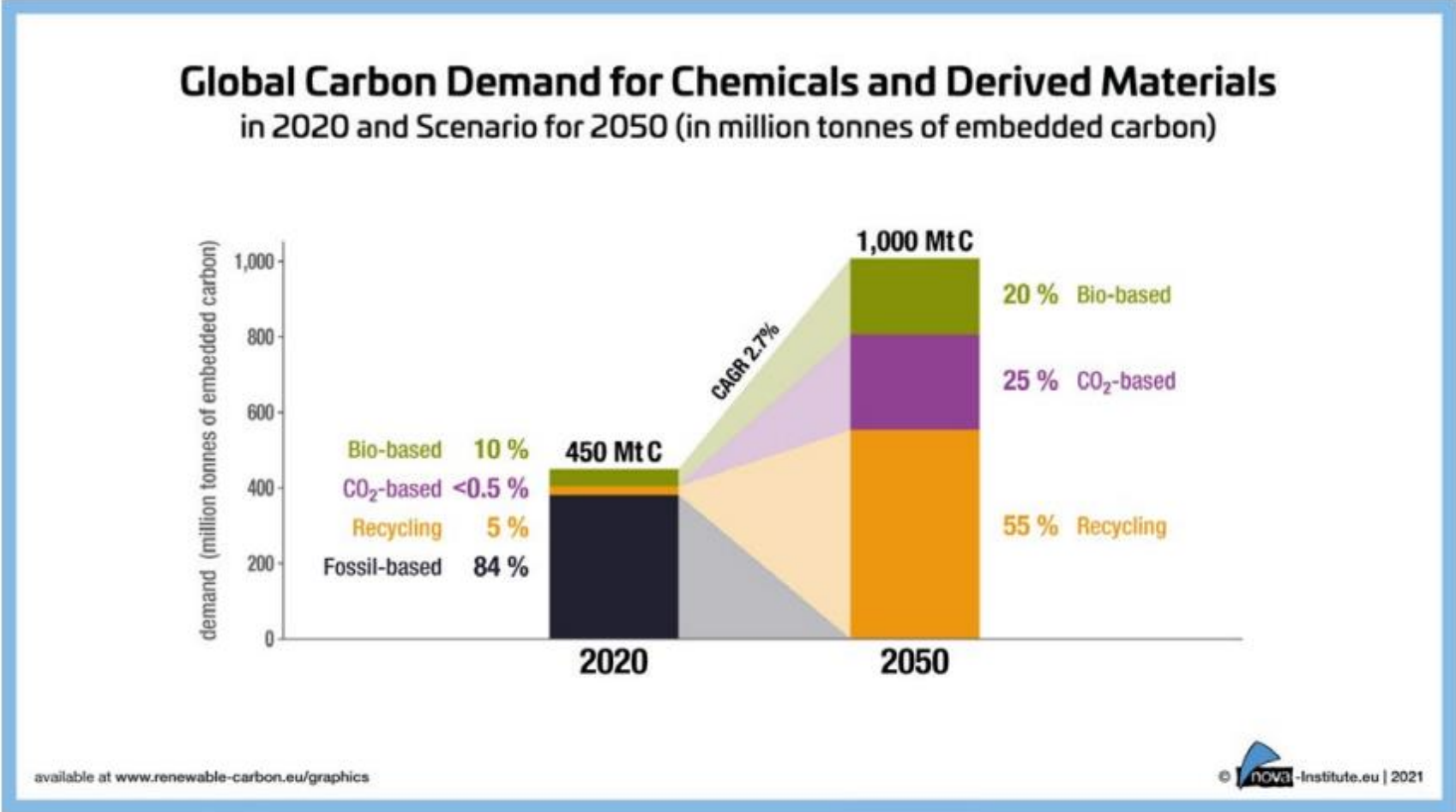
Renewable carbon from Biomass and CO₂ together with circular carbon from recycling become THE feedstock for chemicals and materials after 2030

We support
nova-Institute's initiative on

RENEWABLE CARBON

www.renewable-carbon.eu

- Bio-based issue:
- 10% feedstock yields:
- 4-5% chemicals & polymers
 - 3-4% CO₂, H₂O
 - 1-3% other residues
- ↓
- Integral valorization
 - Utilize biomass structure



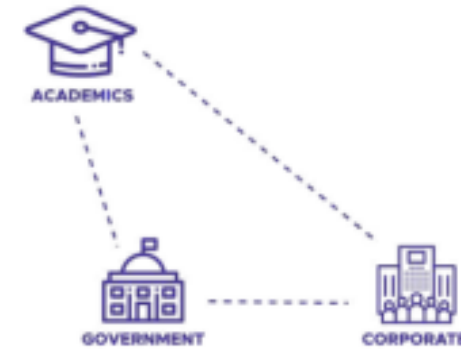
Significant Challenges and barriers need to be overcome



- Technology scale-up
- Technology effectiveness
- Adoption of the technology *and even more* of the initiative(s)

- Cross-sectoral and value chain development
- Developing deep insight into the market (pull)
- Financing of the initiatives and scale-ups with viable business case

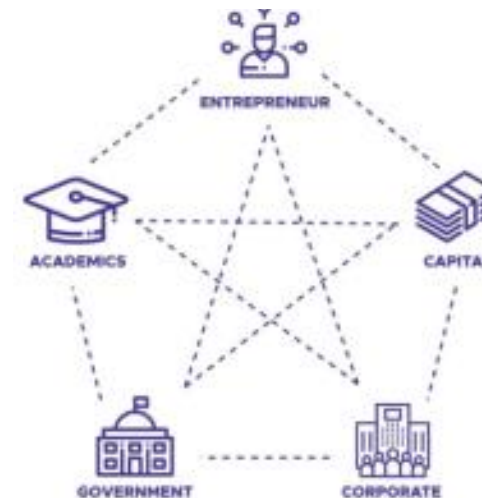
- Subsidizing the right routes: bioenergy vs biomaterials
- Policies for biofeedstock and feedstock transition – e.g. end of waste
- Be good and tell so society can understand and support



Triple Helix
1990's – 2010's



Pentagon
2010's –



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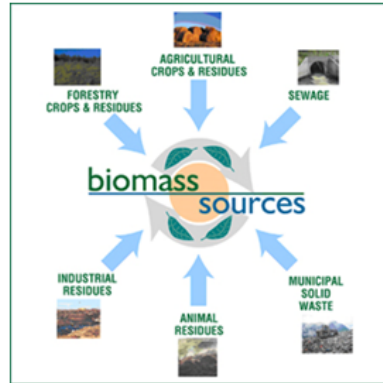
CBBD eight pack for de-risking investment



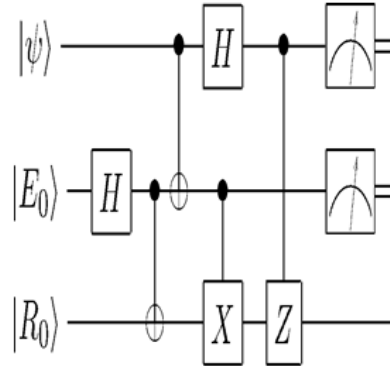
- The Business Case



- The Feedstock



- The Technology



- The Market



- The supply chain



- The Operator and Management



- The Location



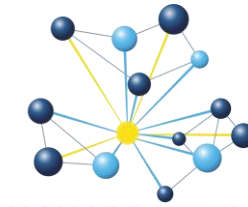
- The Policy



The Policy & The Permits

Plus many possibilities for collaborations: regional, clusters, international, Triple Helix, Pentagon

The Bioeconomy partnership at a glance



VANGUARD INITIATIVE
New growth through smart specialisation

Long term Goals



Support the creation of new integral bio-based value chains and connections between chemistry, agro-food, bioenergy, biofuels sectors



Promote new business opportunities through interregional cooperation and exchange of ideas*



Encourage projects at the demonstration stage towards their upgrading and business exploitation (beyond TRL 5)

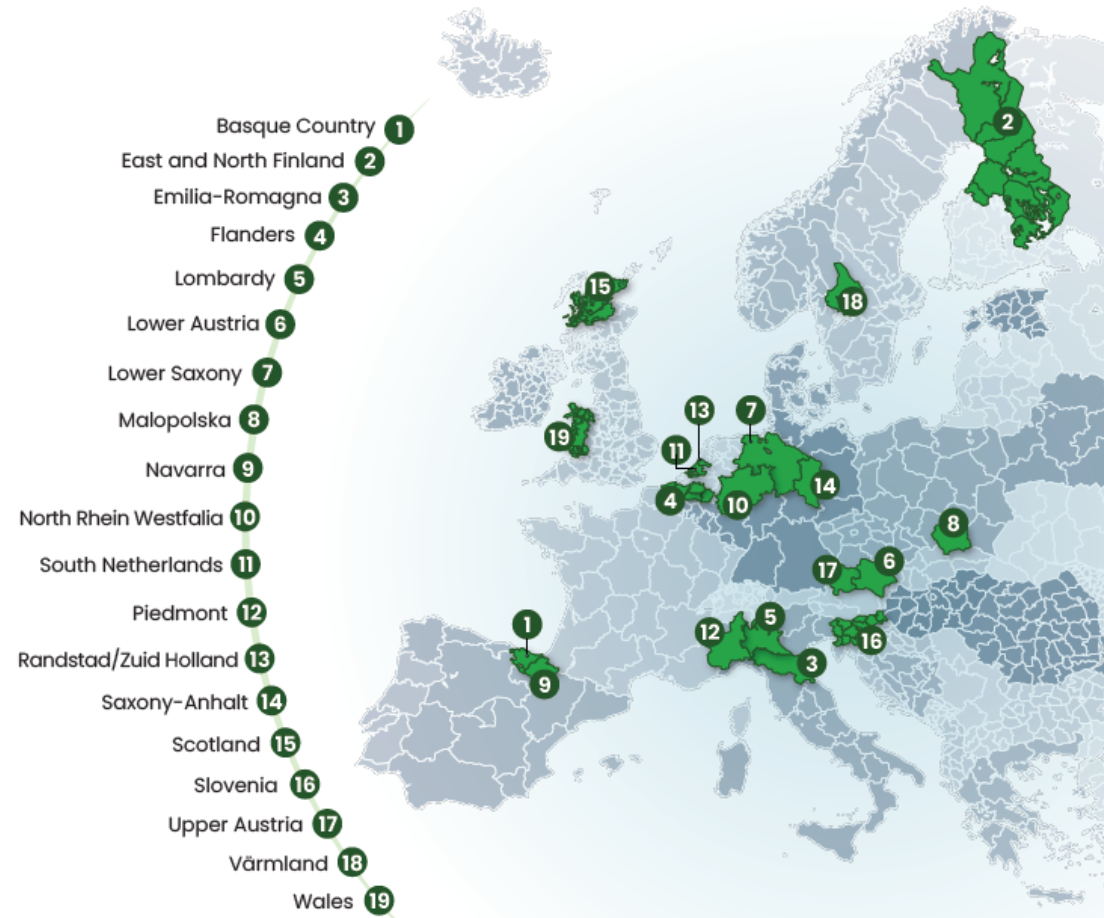


Support the establishment of investment pipelines based on industry-driven business cases coherent with the smart specialisation strategies of the participating regions



Promote the political engagement to position the Smart specialisation agenda at the centre of the EU's drive for a sustainable economy

The Vanguard initiative regions participating in the Bioeconomy Pilot



OUR COMMITMENT

- Co-led by **Lombardy (IT)** and **Randstad (NL)** Regions
- Technical coordination led by the **Lombardy Green Chemistry Cluster (IT)**
- **19 VI regions** involved
- Works for getting **better engaged** VI regions and increasing the number of **new members**
- **monthly matchmaking and investing forums, 1to1 meetings and new partnerships.**

Recent clusterstudy by Polytechnic Montreal



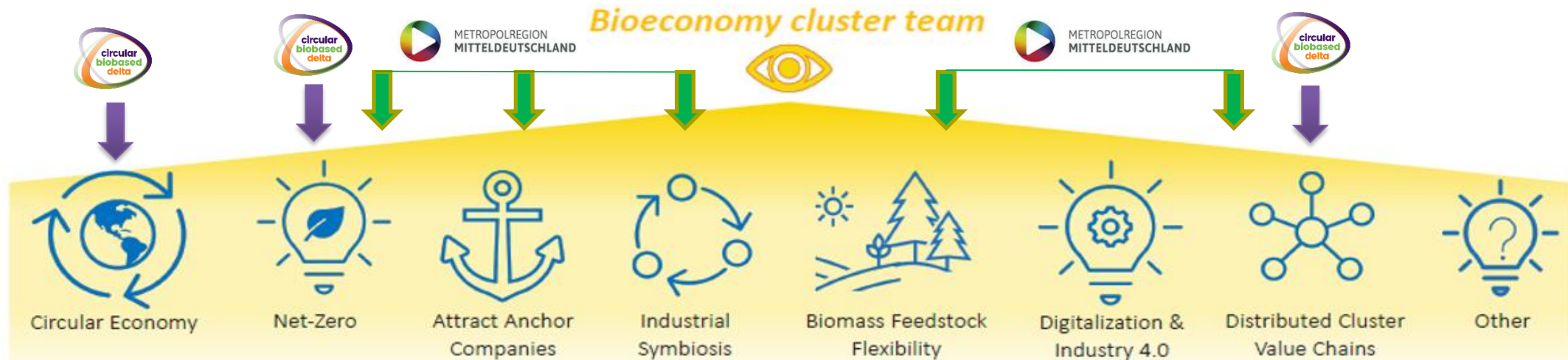
BIOECONOMY CLUSTERS AND THE CHANGING BIOECONOMY



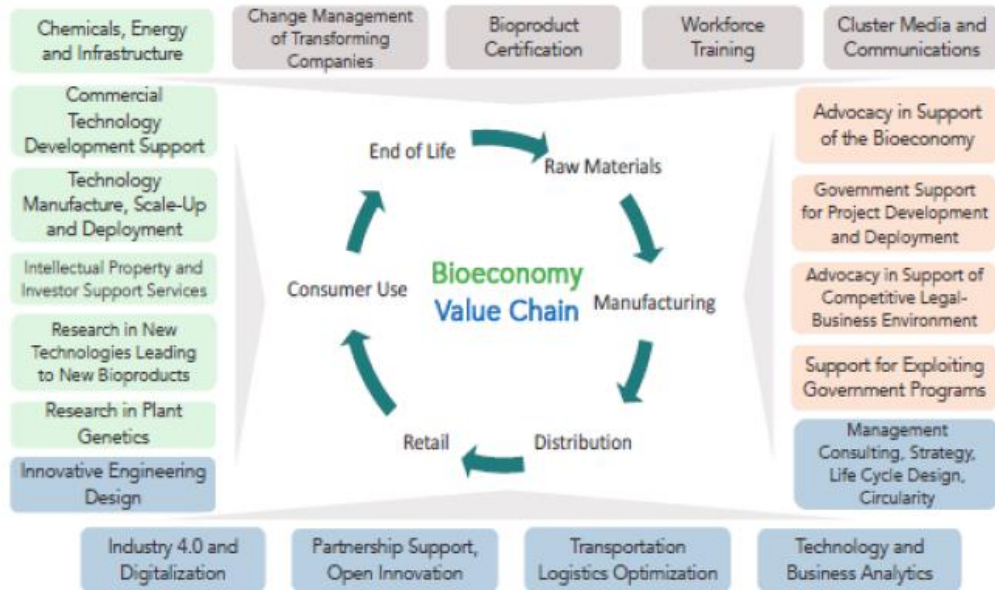
December 01, 2021

PRESENTATION OUTLINE: AN OVERVIEW OF OUR FINDINGS

- ✿ "Background Thinking"
- ✿ You Excel Relative to Criteria for Cluster Excellence
 - ✿ A Value Chain Approach
 - ✿ A Holistic View of Bioeconomy Value Chains
 - ✿ Collaboration among Clusters
 - ✿ Vertical Joint Innovation
 - ✿ Public Funding Importance
 - ✿ Investment Attraction
 - ✿ Advocacy in Support of the Bioeconomy
 - ✿ Provision and Outsource of Services from the
 - ✿ Attributes of Successful Clusters - you are Exc
- ✿ You are Evolving in Concert with the Changing Face of the Bioeconomy
 - ✿ Internationalization - an Important Priority
 - ✿ Cross-sectoral Collaboration
 - ✿ Monitoring Trends and Planning for Competitive Advantage
 - ✿ Highest Priority Trends: Circular Economy and Net-zero
 - ✿ Facts Perceived in Bioeconomy Clusters Evolution



Attributes of successful clusters



- Spawns innovation to improve **competitiveness** on a **global basis**
- Facilitates **access to funding** throughout research, development and deployment
- Assists with value chain operating **flexibility**, supply chain **efficiency** and **effectiveness** globally
- Communications to **promote the growth** of firms and attract entry of new ones
- Intensity of cluster is increased and **refined over time**, and gives rise to further growth
- Innovation clusters play an increased role in the **definition and implementation** of future innovation policies

Jointly we need to excel in these aspects to be competitive in a European (global) context



Thank you for your attention



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